

Sample question

(a) Study Fig. 1.

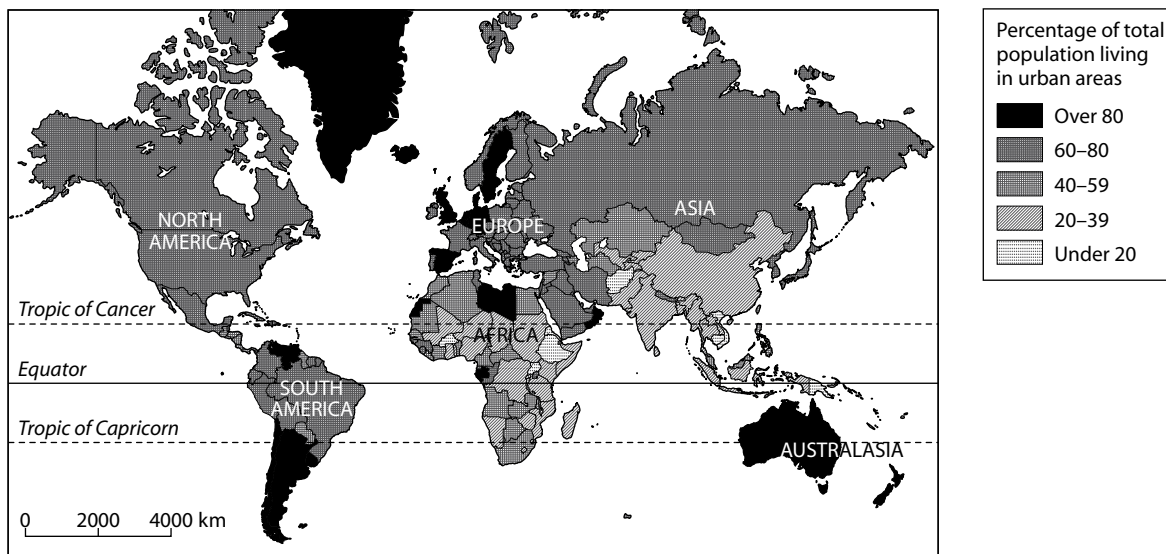


Fig. 1

- (i) What is meant by the term ‘urbanisation’? (1)
- (ii) Name: (1)
 - A an Asian country where less than 20% of the total population live in urban areas
 - B a South American country where over 80% of the total population live in urban areas. (2)
- (iii) Describe the main differences in the percentage of population living in urban areas in Africa and Europe. Use figures to support your answer. (3)
- (iv) Suggest how Fig. 1 might look different in 2050. Give reasons for your answer. (4)

(b) Study Fig. 2 which was taken in an urban area in India.



Fig. 2

- (i) Describe three features of the buildings shown in the photograph. (3)
- (ii) Explain how rapid urbanisation will cause problems in Indian cities such as the one shown in the photograph. (5)
- (c) For a named city in an LEDC, explain how the living conditions have been improved. (7)

(Total 25)