Sample question

(a) Study Fig. 1 which shows recent international migrations.

![Map showing recent international migrations](image)

(i) What is meant by ‘international migration’?  
(ii) What is the difference between:  
A forced and voluntary migration  
B permanent and seasonal migration?  
(iii) Describe the general pattern of migration shown by Fig. 1. Give examples to support your answer.

(b) Study Fig. 2.

**Migration benefits sender and receiver countries, Annan says**

United Nations Secretary-General, Kofi Annan, yesterday said that international migration brings benefits to sender and destination countries …

![Map showing migration routes](image)

(i) Suggest three obstacles that will need to be overcome by the migrant.  
(ii) Explain the likely benefits of this migration for the migrant.  
(iii) Explain the likely benefits of such migration for the sender and destination countries.

(c) Name two countries between which people have migrated. Explain why migration has taken place between these countries.

(Total 25)