Sample question

(a) Study Fig. 1.

(i) The landforms in the photograph were formed by coastal erosion. What is meant by ‘erosion’? (1)
(ii) Identify the types of landform labelled X and Y. (2)
(iii) Name or describe three different processes that may affect landform X. (3)
(iv) Explain how landform Y has been formed. (4)

(b) Study Fig. 2.

(i) Explain the formation of bays and headlands in an area such as that shown in Fig. 2. (3)
(ii) Explain why a large beach may form in a bay. (5)

(c) For a stretch of coastline where coastal deposition has occurred, describe the coastal landforms and explain their formation. You may use labelled diagrams in your answer. (7)

(Total 25)