

Sample question

(a) Study Fig. 1.



Fig. 1

- (i) The landforms in the photograph were formed by coastal erosion. What is meant by ‘erosion’? (1)
- (ii) Identify the types of landform labelled X and Y. (2)
- (iii) Name or describe three different processes that may affect landform X. (3)
- (iv) Explain how landform Y has been formed. (4)

(b) Study Fig. 2.

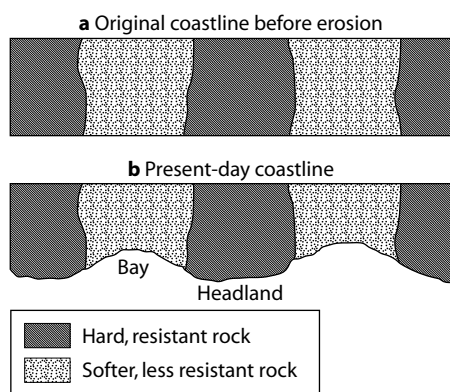


Fig. 2

- (i) Explain the formation of bays and headlands in an area such as that shown in Fig. 2. (3)
- (ii) Explain why a large beach may form in a bay. (5)

(c) For a stretch of coastline where coastal deposition has occurred, describe the coastal landforms and explain their formation. You may use labelled diagrams in your answer. (7)

(Total 25)